

Analysis of the Reasons and Countermeasures of College Students' Suffering from Internet Fraud

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Abstract

With the continuous development of Internet technology, the methods of online fraud are constantly being renovated, and the fraudsters have changed their ways to deceive people. In recent years, college students have been targeted by fraudsters and become the target group for their crimes. In view of this, the author carried out an investigation activity on campus and took this opportunity to conduct in-depth discussions on cyber fraud incidents, mainly taking Xizang Minzu University as an example, using the method of field research to investigate 510 college students, to find out that college students suffer from cyber fraud. Reasons for fraud, put forward reasonable suggestions, and seek corresponding countermeasures in order to better protect the property safety of college students and their own rights from being infringed.

Keywords

College students; Internet fraud; Reasons; Countermeasures.

1. Questionnaire Analysis

This article uses a self-made questionnaire mainly for college students in Xizang Minzu University. A total of 510 questionnaires were distributed, 510 were recovered, and 372 were valid. Due to the large number of paper questionnaires and the inconvenience of statistics, we have focused and targeted statistics on the problems. Based on the analysis of 372 valid samples from Xizang Minzu University, we found such a phenomenon. Among the 372 people who have suffered online fraud There are 112 people, which means that 30.1% of the respondents have been poisoned by Internet fraud, and three out of ten people have experienced Internet fraud. This is a problem that should not be underestimated and needs to be solved urgently. In addition, in the collected questionnaires, some students were asked to give some personal suggestions for dealing with online fraud, and many of them mentioned what individuals and schools should do. Since these two parties are mentioned, the work of these two parties in the field of online fraud must be lacking and needs to be improved. When summarizing the causes and countermeasures of online fraud, we will also give due consideration and combine the suggestions given by our classmates in order to make the conclusion as practical and practical as possible, and be truly effective in dealing with online fraud.

2. Reasons Why College Students Suffer from Internet Fraud

2.1. Personal Level

The current generation of college students is born in the 00s. This generation was born in the era of rapid development of the Internet. Almost everyone can use the Internet to carry out daily activities (chasing dramas, shopping, playing games, online classes...), Internet The life of college students is full of life, and college students have a natural and deep connection with the Internet. It can be said that college students are frequent visitors to the Internet world, or even aborigines. The information on the Internet is mixed, and college students are easily deceived by "bad" information and fall into the traps and traps of bad people.

Before entering the university campus, college students have been immersed in their studies, preparing for the college entrance examination and admission to the ideal university, living a life of two points and one line between school and home, being carefully cared for by school and family, and have never seen the dangers of society. , The social experience is shallow, the childishness has not disappeared, it is easy to trust others, and the awareness of prevention is weak. In the eyes of fraudsters, it is a "fat sheep" and it is easy to be targeted.

Not long after college students enter the adult world, they are ill-conceived in the way they deal with problems, and they are not thoughtful about problems. After suffering online fraud, they mostly choose to remain silent and resist the bitter consequences of online fraud. After college students enter the university campus, their high schoolwork pressure is greatly reduced, and they have more spare time. In addition, their self-awareness is enhanced, and they want to ask their parents for money less, so they have the idea of part-time jobs. The part-time advertisements of "Easy Make Money, Earn Rebates by Paying Bills" attracted a lot of attention to college students at that time, but they lacked legal knowledge and did not know that paying bills was illegal. "Easy money with a mobile phone" is also absurd. brushing is more of a scam. At the beginning, it may make people taste a little sweet, but after a long time, the more you invest, you will find that there is a bottomless abyss behind all this, and you are trapped in it. extricate themselves. Some even engage in gambling for a living under the banner of swiping orders.

College students have weak awareness of the rule of law and lack professional legal education.

2.2. School Level

School network security education has not been done properly, and the form of publicity and education is too simple, traditional, superficial, lacking depth, novelty, and creativity. In dealing with online fraud, most colleges and universities will choose simple and easy-to-use methods such as posting warning notices to allow students to learn from it and stay vigilant, but this seemingly simple method has little effect, and few students Will carefully read the warning notices on the notice board, so the school often does nothing. In addition, the relevant symposiums held by the school in the past were also more traditional and boring. The content was too academic, and the students' participation was low, and the effect of the activities was poor, which had little effect on the prevention of online fraud for students.

In the absence of specialized organizations and institutions, teachers have not done enough research on online fraud, and there is no way to guide students in dealing with online fraud, play a role in preventing warnings, and dealing with emergencies.

Legal education is not in place, students lack legal awareness, and they are easy to enter the pit of online fraud such as part-time jobs online.

2.3. Family Level

Parents, as their children's first teachers, neglect to teach their children, make mistakes in educational methods and concepts, lack communication and care with their children, and fail to fulfill their duties as parents in the stage of building their children's three views. Parents are not in place in the prevention of online fraud, allowing fraudsters to take advantage of the loopholes.

2.4. Social Level

Judicial organs have not punished cyber fraudsters enough, and some of them are indulging in them; the investigation mechanism of cyber fraud cases is not perfect, and the investigation methods need to be updated, which gives fraudsters an opportunity to despise the majesty of the law and become more daring; The attitude of resisting online fraud is not strong enough, and fraudsters should see the attitude of the society and make them stay away; the social

publicity work on online fraud is not in place, and it has not attracted the attention of the whole society.

3. Analysis of Countermeasures to Deal with Internet Fraud

3.1. Personal Level

As college students, if we can stand out in the college entrance examination, we must not be far behind. Therefore, in dealing with online fraud, you should give full play to your own subjective initiative, consciously learn and understand the knowledge of online fraud, and beware of being deceived. In response to the call of the state, actively download the national anti-fraud app and open relevant permissions; pay attention to accumulating knowledge of online fraud in peacetime, and understand the latest information about online fraud; pay attention to protecting your personal information, express mail and other things with personal information need to be handled carefully, Erase personal information and then discard it, and do not easily leak private information to outsiders; establish correct three views, maintain vigilance, do not trust online information, have your own judgment in everything, do not act rashly when encountering unknown links, and click and enter your personal account at will Passwords are wrong, which will expose you to the risk of account theft and even property loss. Friends borrow money from you through WeChat, QQ and other social software, and you need to verify your identity and confirm your identity before proceeding, so as not to give fraudsters a chance to commit crimes; consciously Learn relevant legal knowledge, strengthen your own legal concept, do not be blind; cherish your study time, strive to increase your skills, less indulge in the online world, study more, read more, read more newspapers, exercise more, and strive to be a good boy in the new era , and strive to add glory to the country and the family in the future.

3.2. School Level

Enrich the form of network security education, no longer stick to the old form, and let network security truly take root in the hearts of the people. For example, hold a network security symposium, invite police uncles to analyze typical cases of network fraud on the spot, and teach how to deal with network fraud; hold network security knowledge contests, debate competitions, online fraud short drama performances, legal publicity weeks and other campus activities to let students Really participate, no longer passively obtain information, learn and grow in the competition, after all, they are the protagonists of cybersecurity education; include cybersecurity education into the scope of elective courses, systematically explain cybersecurity knowledge, and make cybersecurity education a daily routine , ubiquitous, infiltrating every corner of the campus, and really attract the attention of students.

Set up a special network security team, train relevant teachers, pay attention to current affairs news, and timely inform students about new methods of online fraud and countermeasures. Be careful and meticulous in the work of network security education, so that network security education can really play a role, effectively protect the rights and interests of students, safeguard the harmony and stability of the school, build a beautiful campus, and stand guard for students to study well.

Strengthen the links of legal education, enhance students' concept of the rule of law, and strive to make college students learn, understand, abide, and use the law, and use legal weapons to safeguard their legitimate rights.

3.3. Family Level

Parents, as the first responsible person for their children, should have the courage to take responsibilities, fulfill their due obligations, and take up the burden of educating their children instead of pushing it to the school. There is a great responsibility for parents today.

Parents should pay more attention to their children in daily life, communicate in a timely manner, understand their children's needs, and establish a close family relationship with their children. Advise your child at the right time to keep your child from going astray. In dealing with online fraud, children may be a little immature to deal with it alone, and they are easily deceived by scammers. This is where the presence of parents is necessary.

To prevent online fraud, you must have a correct outlook on life, values, and world views. Parents should pass on a down-to-earth concept to their children in peacetime, educate their children that they need to work hard in everything, think twice before doing things, and don't believe in the nonsense of "pie in the sky", Need to know "there is no free lunch in the world".

Before the child leaves the arms of the parents and goes out to college alone, the parents, as the "recovered person", should make a prediction of the danger that the child is about to face, explain clearly what should be explained, and take precautions in advance, so that the child has a psychological preparation. Take some indirect lessons to avoid being caught off guard by unexpected dangers.

Parents should pay attention to the cultivation of children's legal concepts, so that children can accumulate more legal knowledge in peacetime, so as not to suffer from legal blindness in this era of online fraud.

3.4. Social Level

The judiciary has improved the laws and regulations on online fraud, punished the online fraudsters vigorously, made them suffer a little bit, paid for their own actions, and succumbed to the majesty of the law and stopped committing crimes; Fraudsters go unpunished; increase the publicity of online fraud, you can use the current popular self-media platforms that bring together many young people to conduct online publicity, and create a good social atmosphere for dealing with online fraud; relevant law enforcement departments enter the campus to communicate with college students. Close contact, tell and analyze classic cases of online fraud, popularize the latest online fraud methods and countermeasures, and increase the effectiveness of online fraud publicity; post banners and slogans to increase social attention to online fraud; The promotion of anti-fraud apps will increase the download rate and penetration rate of national anti-fraud apps.

4. Conclusion

In the collected questionnaires, some students were asked to make suggestions and suggestions for dealing with online frauds. Many of them mentioned what individuals and schools should do, and many people half-jokingly said, "It's enough to be deceived once." , I know in my heart that what I said is true and reasonable, but in my opinion, although direct experience makes people grow faster, online fraud is not a good thing. . In addition, dealing with online fraud is not just a matter of individuals and schools. It needs to integrate the forces of individuals, schools, families, and society to achieve this. The absence of either party may cause things to develop in another direction. In order for college students to spend their time in college safely, successfully complete their university studies, and become available talents, these four forces need to join hands and work together to escort college students. At the end of the article, the author sincerely hopes that all college students will not become the fish under the knife of fraudsters and will not be hurt by online fraud!

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