

Important Practice of Fighting Against Novel Coronavirus Pneumonia :Building A Community with A Shared Future for Mankind

Jichen Yuan^{1, a}

¹School of Marxism, China Pharmaceutical University, Nanjing, Jiangsu, China.

^ayjc191954@163.com

Abstract

There is only one earth, and human beings live in one home. Today, with the coexistence of global development opportunities and challenges, building a community with a shared future for mankind has become a wise choice to effectively resist global risks and challenges. The outbreak of the novel coronavirus pneumonia has once again demonstrated that mankind is a community of common destiny. Novel coronavirus pneumonia has been adopted by China to take effective measures to effectively curb the outbreak of the novel coronavirus pneumonia and to implement the concept of a community with a shared future for mankind. It has made positive contributions to the prevention and control of epidemic situation, and has manifested the value of the times and the world significance of the community with a shared future for mankind. At the same time, it provides China's wisdom and China's program for the countries and regions where the current epidemic is spreading.

Keywords

Novel Coronavirus Pneumonia, Epidemic Prevention and Control, A Community With A Shared Future For Mankind.

1. INTRODUCTION

At present, the novel coronavirus pneumonia has swept the whole world, and has posed great threat to human health. It has seriously affected the global economic development and caused great trouble to people's lives. Over the years, global challenges emerge in an endless stream, and uncertain factors such as environmental pollution, terrorism and disease prevalence still pose a huge hidden danger to the healthy development of human society. There is only one home for mankind, and we are in a community of shared destiny. If we want to effectively deal with global public problems, we must rely on the joint efforts of the international community. It is not enough to rely on one country alone. In response to the epidemic, China has taken rapid and courageous measures, effectively curbed the development of the epidemic, and made great contributions to the world's fight against the epidemic. However, the attitude and measures of some countries in the world are regrettable. The novel coronavirus pneumonia has again struck the alarm bell for mankind. Today we are living in a global village in the globalization age. No country can be alone in the face of disaster. This epidemic case, which is vivid and costly, enlightens us that sustainable development can only be achieved if human beings unite to build a community with a shared future, gather wisdom and help each other.

2. THE REALISTIC BASIS OF A COMMUNITY WITH A SHARED FUTURE FOR MANKIND

With the in-depth development of economic globalization and the progress of human technology, the degree of interdependence between countries is deepening. Any country that wants to achieve good development cannot leave the world stage. At the same time of rapid economic development, global public problems are increasing day by day, and it is becoming more and more impossible to be independent. In the face of some public problems, it is often a wise choice to actively respond and form a joint effort to solve them.

With the development of economic globalization, industrialization and technology, the previously relatively independent regional and international system has gradually integrated into a unified global system and world market. Economic and cultural activities between countries are frequent, and people have close contacts. President Xi Jinping pointed out that "the world, the degree of interdependence and interdependence of all countries is unprecedentedly deepened. Human beings live in the same global village and live in the same time and space in the intersection of history and reality, and become more and more a community of destiny with you and me." [1]

According to sociologist Zygmunt Bauman, "the community is a warm and comfortable place, we can rely on each other, help each other, and present more of an emotional sustenance." [2], in today's globalization, economic prosperity and stability, world peace and development are the common aspiration and pursuit of people all over the world. It is in the interests of the people of the world and in the direction of the development of modern civilized society to jointly create a community with a shared future for mankind. As Aristotle said, "all communities are established for a kind of good. Since the community pursues a kind of good, the highest good among all communities, including all other communities, must be the highest good." [3]

3. THE THEORETICAL BASIS OF A COMMUNITY WITH A SHARED FUTURE FOR MANKIND

The essence of human being's class determines that human beings can gather value consensus. The existence of human being's class indicates that human beings are bound to move towards a free man's Union. This kind of free man's Union is based on value consensus, but due to the limitations of historical and realistic conditions, it has formed multi-level, Diversified community. [4] although in different countries and regions, based on different historical culture, traditional customs and ideologies, there will be differences in value choices. When we are faced with the common core interests of mankind, the human nature can help us to achieve a consensus of values and maintain the common values of all mankind.

The common value of all mankind is a kind of global value and consensus value, which refers to the consensus of values recognized by different countries and nations based on the common interests of all mankind, pursuing the same idea, concept and proposition. This consensus of values is the outstanding achievements of civilization values formed and accumulated in the process of social practice and human development, These outstanding achievements of civilized values have promoted social development and all-round development of human beings in various forms. The community of shared future that we advocate to build is not simply a community of interests for economic cooperation, but a community of values with the same values, The community of interests and the community of values constitute a community with a shared future for mankind.[5]

Although the world has a high degree of economic and cultural development, there are still many uncertain factors. Food security, Ecological crisis, Disease epidemic, Transnational crime, Drug abuse and other global problems emerge in an endless stream. It is obviously impossible

to rely on one country alone to solve these problems. In order to deal with the problems of all mankind, it is necessary for all countries to work together to build a community of shared future for mankind, formulate solutions, and provide political and technical support, so as to effectively deal with global traditional and non-traditional security. The global problem of covid-2019 epidemic prevention and control discussed in this paper reflects the era and global value of the community of shared future of mankind.

4. BACKGROUND OF COVID-2019

On December 30, 2019, three samples of bronchoalveolar lavage fluid were collected from patients with unexplained pneumonia in Wuhan Jinyintan hospital, The results showed that the RNA of coronavirus was positive. [6] this is a new virus, which began to spread in a large range in China at a very fast speed, and other countries have also successively appeared suspected cases. At present, novel coronavirus is not known in the whole scientific community, and it has no experience in virus defense.

5. CURRENT SITUATION OF EPIDEMIC PREVENTION AND CONTROL IN CHINA

In the face of this previously unknown virus, China has taken the bravest, most flexible and most active prevention and control measures in history. At the beginning of the epidemic, the prevention and control measures based on containment strategy were widely carried out nationwide body temperature detection, wearing masks and hand washing and disinfection. With the development of the epidemic and the deepening of the understanding of the disease, more scientific and risk-based prevention and control measures were taken in all provinces, County and even communities, novel coronavirus based on their own characteristics, institutional capacity and the spread of new coronavirus, and take more targeted preventive measures. [7] on specific measures, the state sent the national high-level expert group to the forefront of epidemic investigation and scientific research quickly,Zhong-Nanshan,Li Lanjuan and Wang Chen fought against epidemic prevention and control. The outbreak is fierce, just as China has to take extreme measures to block a large central city with a population of more than 10 million to prevent and control it. At the expense of economic development and determination, it protects people's lives and health, and resolutely curbs the spread of the epidemic. In terms of prevention and control measures, it has sounded a warning to the world. All parts of the country have raised the level-1 response to public health emergencies, and the community people have restricted their free activities and actively isolated at home.

In order to avoid public panic, we should increase the efforts of science popularization through the media, help the masses to prevent epidemic scientifically and stabilize the rear area. At the same time, we have done a good job in psychological counseling, and actively cooperated with the treatment. The development trend of the epidemic has been basically stable. As of May 4th, the number of new cases in China is 0, 3 cases imported from abroad .[8]

6. CURRENT SITUATION OF EPIDEMIC PREVENTION AND CONTROL IN OTHER COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

At present, the situation of epidemic prevention and control in other countries in the world is not optimistic. First of all, covid-2019 virus is highly infectious with a long incubation period, with an average incubation period of 5-6 days and a range of 1-14 days.[9]The virus is also infectious in the incubation period, which causes many asymptomatic infected people to become the source of virus transmission, with high concealment.

Secondly, from the perspective of public awareness, people in Europe and the United States do not like wearing masks. With the aggravation of the epidemic, they gradually began to wear masks under the strong demand of the government. In the early stage of the epidemic, people seldom wear masks, which also provides a window for the rapid deterioration of the epidemic. Moreover, from the government and national level, in the early stage of the outbreak, European and American countries did not pay attention to it. When China took active actions to fight against the outbreak, more countries chose to wait and see. The government's control measures were not in place and missed the first very valuable window period of epidemic prevention and control. With the increasingly tense situation in Italy, Spain, Britain and other countries, the government started. At this time, the epidemic has spread widely. The cost of epidemic prevention is huge and the effect is limited.[10]

Novel coronavirus pneumonia outbreak in the world is not only a serious threat to the safety and health of people around the world, but also has serious political, economic and social impacts. Bill Gates believes that it is likely to become a once-in-a-century pandemic![11]Viruses have no borders, and outbreaks are ethnically indiscriminate. At present, the novel coronavirus pneumonia epidemic has been rampant in the world, affecting more than 200 countries and regions. Globally confirmed cases 3.72 million, Cumulative death toll beyond 260,000.[12]For the prevention and control of epidemic situation, it is obviously not realistic to rely on one country alone. Today, with the increasing degree of economic globalization, when an epidemic disaster comes, no country can stay away from it. We are all in a community of shared future for mankind. Xi Jinping said: "only through solidarity and cooperation, can the international community overcome the epidemic and safeguard the common homeland of mankind." [13]For this kind of global public health and safety problem, we need all countries to unite. The real world calls for the construction of a community with a shared future for human beings to cross the country, race, hold a group for warmth, and pass through the difficulties together. As of May 4th, novel coronavirus pneumonia cases were 1 million 188 thousand, accounting for about 1/3 of the world. The cumulative death toll is over 60000, ranking first in the world. [14]The death toll is more than ten times that of US troops in Iraq and Afghanistan. US health officials say the US is going through a tough "Pearl Harbor" moment.

The idea of building "a community of shared future for mankind" is a new way to deal with global disasters and international relations. It rejects the idea that exchanges between countries are zero sum games in pursuit of their own interests, He stressed the common destiny of mankind and the prospect of win-win cooperation in the long run and in the overall interests. [15] China and the United States are important members of the international community and play an irreplaceable role in international life. As the two largest economies in the world, they are in a community with a shared future for mankind, and the economic and cultural development is highly related. In the context of the global outbreak of the new epidemic, the significance of cooperation between China and the United States is even greater, which is of vital importance to the well-being of the two peoples and the people of the world.

Professor Zhou Weisheng, Professor of the Faculty of 3E and Japan's Institute of International Research, believes that novel coronavirus pneumonia epidemic has further verified that human beings are a shared , destiny shared by risks and interests. Positive and negative two aspects, both the prevention and control of virus and the protection of the global industrial chain, need to cooperate and support each other in order to maximize the benefits and minimize the losses.

7. CHINA PRACTICES THE CONCEPT OF A COMMUNITY WITH A SHARED FUTURE FOR MANKIND AND ACTIVELY CARRIES OUT GLOBAL ANTI-EPIDEMIC ACTIONS

After the outbreak, China informed WHO and released the gene sequence of the novel coronavirus for the first time, helping other countries to clarify the basic situation of the current virus, sharing the experience of life-saving epidemic prevention, and shortening the cycle of vaccine development around the world. Wuhan and other parts of Hubei Province, which were seriously affected by the outbreak, were strictly isolated by "closure", the Chinese people actively cooperated with the government management, giving up the right of normal work and life of individuals, taking the initiative to isolate at home, greatly reduced the spread of the epidemic, and gained valuable time for the prevention and control of the epidemic. In the face of the crisis, all mankind is a community of common destiny. Any country or region that has a gap in prevention and control will bring a devastating disaster to the world. On February 24, in Geneva, Switzerland, UN Secretary General Guterres delivered a speech at WHO headquarters. Chinese people's efforts to reduce the negative effects of the novel coronavirus pneumonia epidemic and implement strict prevention and control measures have made contributions to all mankind at the expense of normal life, Guterres said.[16]

Unfortunately, China has taken extreme measures to prevent and control the epidemic, such as closing the city, which has already sounded a warning for the world in terms of prevention and control policies. However, some countries have a weak sense of the community of shared future of human beings, and they still keep a wait-and-see attitude and miss a very valuable opportunity. Finally, the novel coronavirus has exploded in the world. After the spread of the epidemic, China still sent medical teams to other countries to support in the case of tight domestic epidemic prevention. China has contributed US \$20 million to who to support who's international action against the epidemic.[17] and assisted a large number of materials in short supply, such as masks, isolation clothing, nucleic acid test boxes, etc.

8. CONCLUSION

Looking forward to the future, global development opportunities and risks coexist. The outbreak of the Novel Coronavirus pneumonia has once again demonstrated that mankind is a community of common destiny. In the era of economic globalization, such a major emergency will not be the last, and various traditional and non-traditional security issues will continue to bring new tests. The international community must establish a sense of a community of shared future for mankind, work together to meet risks and challenges, and build a better earth home.

REFERENCES

- [1] Xi Jinping's speech at University of International Relations in Moscow in March 2013[N]
- [2] Ziegmont Bauman. Community[M], Jiangsu People's publishing house, 2007 edition, page 2, 3.
- [3] Aristotle. Political science[M], Beijing: China Renmin University Press, 1999 edition, page 3.
- [4] Li Hong. value implication and world significance of the community of shared future for mankind[J], Discussion and Contention, 1002-7408 (2020) 02-0107-06.
- [5] Li Hong. value implication and world significance of the community of shared future for mankind[J], Discussion and Contention, 1002-7408 (2020) 02-0107-06.
- [6] China - WHO novel coronavirus pneumonia (COVID-19) joint investigation report, 16-24 February 2020, page 5.

- [7] China - WHO novel coronavirus pneumonia (COVID-19) joint investigation report, 16-24 February 2020, page 24,25.
- [8] NHC:Daily briefing on novel coronavirus cases in China [http:// en. nhc. gov. cn/ 2020-05/ 04/ c_79846. htm](http://en.nhc.gov.cn/2020-05/04/c_79846.htm)
- [9] China - WHO novel coronavirus pneumonia (COVID-19) joint investigation report, 16-24 February 2020, page 18.
- [10] Why Europe became the novel coronavirus pneumonia pandemic center? [http:// lxjk. people. cn/ n1/ 2020/0415/c404177-31674691.html](http://lxjk.people.cn/n1/2020/0415/c404177-31674691.html)
- [11] Bill Gates. Responding to Covid-19—A Once-in-a-Century Pandemic? [EB/OL].[2020-02-28]. <http://www.nejm.org/doi/full/10.1056/NEJMp2003762>.
- [12] <https://news.china.com/socialgd/10000169/20200507/38184506.html>
- [13] In March 24, 2020, Xi Jinping spoke with President of Kazakhstan. [http:// www. xinhuanet. com/ politics/ leaders/2020-03/24/c_1125762683.htm](http://www.xinhuanet.com/politics/leaders/2020-03/24/c_1125762683.htm)
- [14] <http://society.people.com.cn/GB/369130/431577/index.html>
- [15] ZHOU Qi.A Community with a shared Future for Mankind in the Globalization Era[J],Pacific Journal,Vol.28,No.1,2020,pp.1-17
- [16] China hands over the "anti epidemic response sheet" in this way--Interview with Ma Xiaowei, director of the national health and Health Commission and Secretary of the Party group <http://www.nhc.gov.cn/xcs/fkdt/202003/9043aef9e68d4467975029b4193c285d.shtml>
- [17] Xi Jinping and UN Secretary General Gu Torey Stone telephone [http:// www. xinhuanet. com/ politics/ leaders/2020-03/12/c_1125704243.htm](http://www.xinhuanet.com/politics/leaders/2020-03/12/c_1125704243.htm)